

Surface Water Treatment Rule
Disinfection Treatment and Public Notification
2nd Quarterly Tier 2 Violation Notice

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR DRINKING WATER

Westchester County Water District (WCWD) #1 Failure to Meet Treatment Requirements

Our water system is in violation of Federal drinking water requirements, specifically the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) and the Long Term 2 Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule (LT2ESWTR). Portions of Scarsdale from October 1 thru October 19 and White Plains from October 1 thru December 31, 2015 received water that did not comply with these requirements. White Plains from January 1 thru March 31, 2016 will receive water that does not comply with these requirements.

Water is supplied by WCWD#1 through the Kensico-Bronx Pipeline (KBP). The northern KBP is supplied from the Kensico Reservoir by gravity flow. The southern section is supplied from Shaft 22 of the Delaware Aqueduct. Currently, WCWD#1 provides potable water through the KBP to the District member communities of the Cities of White Plains, Yonkers, and Mount Vernon, and the Village of Scarsdale. In addition, the City of White Plains supplies water to a portion of the Town of North Castle, an out-of-District user, through a connection contained within the City of White Plains' system.

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) requires certain public water systems utilizing surface water to be in compliance with the Long-Term 2 Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule. The New York City Department of Environmental Protection (NYCDEP) has completed construction of the Catskill-Delaware Water Ultraviolet (UV) Disinfection Facility which was implemented in response to the USEPA LT2ESWTR. This Rule requires disinfection that targets *cryptosporidium*. The 2 billion gallon per day facility provides UV disinfection of water that is compliant with LT2ESWTR. This water, which is also disinfected with chlorine, is provided to connections in the southern portion of WCWD#1 from Shaft 22 of the Delaware Aqueduct which supplies all of Mount Vernon and portions of the City of Yonkers.

Water taken by the District directly from the Kensico Reservoir is disinfected with chlorine, which provides virus inactivation; however the District's utilization of chlorination is not sufficient to bring the District into compliance with the LT2ESWTR's treatment requirements for *cryptosporidium*, and therefore that water is not in compliance with the Rule.

Although this situation does not require that you take immediate action, as our customers, you have the right to know about compliance with drinking water requirements, what you should do, and what we are doing to correct this situation.

Notification – Public and State notifications are required to the violation noted above.

What should I do?

- There is nothing you need to do at this time. You do not need to boil your water or take other corrective actions. However, if you have specific health concerns, consult your doctor.
- If you have a severely compromised immune system, have an infant, are pregnant, or are elderly, you may be at increased risk and should seek advice from your health care providers

about drinking this water. General guidelines on ways to lessen the risk of infection by microbes are available from EPA's Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1-800-426-4791.

What does this mean?

The water you have received from WCWD#1 is in violation of the Long Term 2 Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule and, therefore, we are required to include the following statement in this notice:

Inadequately treated water may contain disease-causing organisms. These organisms include bacteria, viruses, and parasites which can cause symptoms such as nausea, cramps, diarrhea, and associated headaches.

These symptoms, however, are not caused only by organisms in drinking water, but also by other factors. If you experience any of these symptoms and they persist, you may want to seek advice from your healthcare provider. EPA/CDC guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by cryptosporidium, giardia and other microbial pathogens are available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791).

The WCWD#1 Chlorination Systems are in operation providing treatment for giardia, bacteria and viruses. Test results of samples collected on a weekly basis from April 22, 2015 thru December 21, 2015 for cryptosporidium and giardia from the source water have not indicated the presence of cryptosporidium or giardia in the drinking water during this period.

What has been and is being done?

Westchester County has implemented a Cryptosporidium action plan, which includes weekly monitoring of water taken from the Kensico Reservoir for the presence of cryptosporidium. The enhanced monitoring will continue until the Local UV Treatment Systems described below are completed. The weekly monitoring results will be published on the Westchester County website at <http://www3.westchestergov.com>. Select Departments, then Environmental Facilities, then County Water District #1 on the right tool bar.

To provide UV disinfection treatment for the northern section of the KBP, two new independent UV disinfection facilities will be constructed at separate locations along the KBP. Two facilities (rather than one single facility) are required due to hydraulic conditions inherent to the existing gravity-driven supply systems. Both UV facilities will be in White Plains. One UV facility will be located at the Orchard Street Pumping Station and is scheduled for completion by May 15, 2017. The other UV facility will be located at the Central Avenue Pumping Station and is scheduled for completion by March 15, 2018.

For more information, please contact Anthony Della Valle at (914) 813-5477 or amda@westchestergov.com.

****Please share this information with all the other people who drink this water, especially those who may not have received this notice directly (for example, people in apartments, nursing homes, schools, and businesses). You can do this by posting this notice in a public place or distributing copies by hand or mail.****

This notice is being sent to you by Westchester County Water District #1, Water System ID#: NY 5903482.

Date distributed: January 8, 2016